

일본 대외원조개관¹⁾

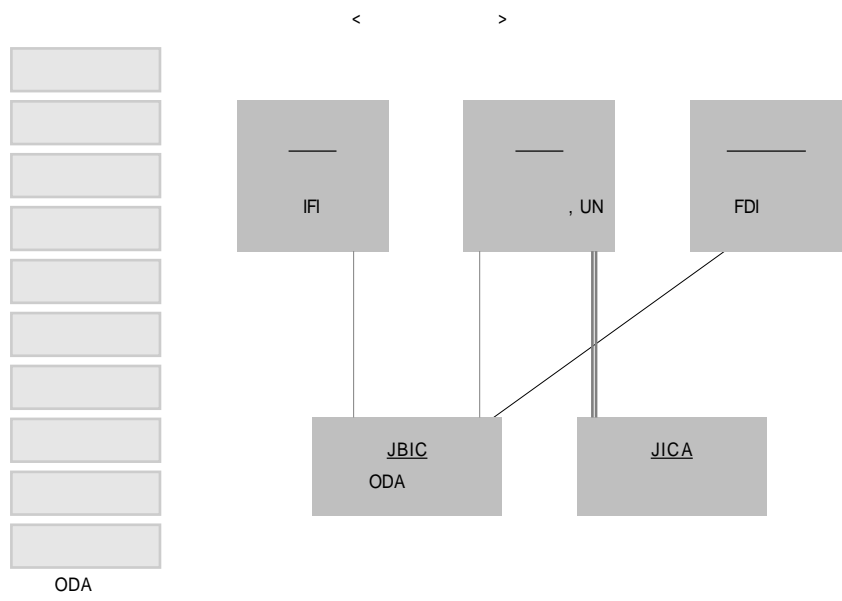
1. ODA
- 1) ODA
- ODA
- 2003 8 , 1992 ODA
- ,
- , , ,
- , ,
- ODA
- ODA ODA , ,
- ODA
- 1992
- ODA : , ,
- (human security)
-

1) DAC Peer Review(2004)

- (OECF) (JEXIM)
 (poverty reduction), (global
 issue), 가 (sustainable
 development), (peace building) .
 - (MOFA) ODA
 JICA , ODA

- , ,
 , ,
 , ,
 - DAC 가
 가 ,
 .

2) ODA
 -
 - , , 가
 ODA
 - 2003.8 (JICA)
 :
 - 1999 ODA
 - ‘ , ODA



- ‘ODA’ , , 가 , ‘ODA’ , ,

- ‘ODA 가 , ODA , ODA , - DAC NGO

- 가 가 - 가 ODA , 1980 가 (untied) 가 .

2.

1)

(aid fatigue) .

- , ODA (1991 41% 2002 19%) 1. ODA

- ODA 1) ODA 2002 ODA : US\$ 93 (ODA/GNI 가 (1991 8% 2002 24%) 0.23%)

- 75% , 44% - ODA DAC 22 2 (1992 ~2001 1) , ODA/GNI 17

- 가 .

- 2000 DAC ODA 25%, 2002 16% .

- ODA/GNI 가 1984 0.34% .

- 1 US\$ 97

- ‘ (APIC : Association for Promoting International Cooperation) ’ ODA

40 ODA 가 .

- 1997 ~2000

- 10 ODA 가 가

가 가 ,

ODA ODA

2006 ODA/GNI 0.14%

~0.21% , DAC 52)

4~5

< ODA ODA/GNI > (:US\$)

	86~87	91~92	98	99	00	01	02
ODA	6,488	11,052	10,640	12,163	13,508	9,847	9,283
ODA/GNI	0.3	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.23

: OECD/DAC

2. 2002 ODA

1) ODA : US\$ 9,283 (2002)

- ODA : US\$ 6,692

- ODA : US\$ 2,591

< 10 > (:US\$)

	(01 ~ 02)	ODA
1	1,234	14
2	862	10
3	775	9
4	764	8
5	683	8
6	438	5
7	316	3
8	264	3
9	249	3
10	175	2
	5,760	64

2) /

: 55%,
19%, 27%(2002)

(loan)

(JBIC)

(1989 62 2002

52)

71% 가 ,
10%(1997
)

(self - help)

가

(70% (grant
element)), 가

- ODA 100%

3) (Debt relief)

ODA : US\$ 970
(2002)

- ODA 2 (US\$ 220) 4

(HIPC initiative)

- ODA : 1991
~1992 4% 2001~2002 13%(US\$ 13)

- 37
(1999~2002)

- HIPC US\$
256

- ODA

- 가

Paris Club

4) (ODA)
ODA (74%)
10%

- , , ,

- DAC ODA

5) () 37%, 21% (2001)
가

< ODA ODA/GNI > (: US\$)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	1,056(10)	982(9)	936(10)	930(10)	722(8)
	193(2)	244(2)	285(3)	320(4)	208(2)
	2,331(23)	1,793(26)	1,788(19)	2,061(23)	2,300(26)
	5,212(51)	6,349(58)	4,772(50)	4,321(48)	4,352(48)
	303(3)	344(3)	356(4)	383(5)	380(5)
	518(5)	616(6)	610(6)	588(6)	568(6)
	333(3)	407(4)	367(4)	248(3)	197(2)
	153(1)	134(1)	136(1)	126(1)	120(1)
	117(1)	129(1)	257(3)	99(1)	133(1)
	10,215	10,999	9,507	9,075	8,981

< - > (: US\$)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	1,463(14)	1,269(12)	1,372(14)	1,438(16)	1,354(15)
	4,996(49)	5,652(51)	4,245(45)	4,086(45)	4,228(47)
	2,987(29)	3,373(31)	3,183(33)	3,043(34)	2,758(31)
	669(7)	607(6)	708(7)	508(6)	641(7)
	1(0)	1(0)	1(0)	1(0)	0
MADCT ²⁾	99(1)	98(1)	-	-	-
	11,359	12,180	10,969	10,236	10,105

-
DAC 가 4
- 2001 DAC 가“
가 ” .

6) 2002

- :
(Basic

2) MADCT More Advanced Developing Countries(가 OA - Official Aid)

Social Service) 7% DAC .

18 .

- DAC 15% 1.

, 가 (World Summit ODA ,

on sustainable development) (Medium Term Policy), 가 ,

20% .

- 가 .

가 .

<2002 >		(:%)
		2002
(Social infrastructure & servcies)	()	880(91)
	()	303(94)
		14
		501
		218
/		200
		2,097(21)
(Economic infrastructure & services)		2,460
		69
		1,146
		38
		21
		3,734(37)
(Production)		1,164
		194
		22
		1,381(14)
(Multi-sector)		553
(Programme aid)		43
(Action relating to debt)		1,291
(Administrative cost)		84
NGO (Core support to NGOs)		709
		10,159

ODA ,

(Medium Term Policy), 가 ,

,

- (, , ,)

- 가 (,)

- (, , , , ,)

, , ,)

- (,)

,

- ‘ 가 ,

- ‘ ,

- ‘ ,

- ‘ 가 ,

- ‘ ODA ,

- ODA

.

, , , HIV/AIDS

(Cross cutting issue)

.

- JICA ,

가

2. (poverty reduction) 가 .

1) (request-based principle)

2001 DAC DAC -
 ' 가 가
 -
 ,
 ,
 .
 - ' 21 (Shaping the 21st Century Strategy) ' 가 , MDG
 . 가 .
 가 -
 . , ,
 - MDG가 , / ,
 . 가
 - 가 .
 , - ODA ,
 . ,
 - JICA/JBIC
 (pro-poor policy), .
 -
 , 가 . 3. 가

1) - FDI

2) ,
 -
 .
 - ,
 , ,
 - , ODA ,
 (FDI) . -
 - 가 .

[illegible]

FDI	,	.
ODA	FDI	- 가 (administrative price), 가 (state purchase), (production limit),
- FDI	, FDI	, (preserving the landscape)
2)		- ‘ , (The Basic Law on Food, Agriculture and Rural Areas) ’ 2010
- 가		45%
,	가	가 .
- ASEAN 가		- 60% , 1999 .
		45% ,
WTO 가		가 가 ,
- WTO	1999	US\$ 150 .
,	- OECD , 2001	
.	US\$ 590 ,	가
- WTO	3 .	
,	WTO	
2002 US\$ 16	- (tariffication)	
- DAC	.	
3	-	
- ‘ ,	WTO	
US\$ 150 , ‘		.
US\$ 50 .	- ‘	
	(GSP) ,	.
3)	- 2003 4 , (,	
) (duty free)	
, DAC 가	(quota-free treatment)	.

- WTO

(AMS: Aggregate Measurement Support)

20%

1.

1988

2.

- 2001

ODA

1)

JICA

ODA

가

DAC

, ODA

-

가

ODA

가

- ODA

가

- ODA

ODA

(2 ODA

-

가

)

- ODA

, ODA

ODA

2)

ODA

ODA

, ODA

-

, 가, NGO

- ODA

가

2.

ODA

-

ODA

1)

-

, JICA, JBIC

-

JICA

< >

	ODA	
(:ECB)	ODA ; JICA JBIC ,	ODA 33% (19%, JICA 10%, 5%) 435
(JICA)	JBIC ,	ODA 10%, 1200 , 90
(JBIC) ()	ODA ,	ODA 51%, (14%+ FILP 37%)
	JBIC 가 ,	ODA 59% (IFIS 11%, 1%, JBIC 47%)
	: - ;	ODA 3%
a. b. ; , , , , , , , , , ,	a. b.	ODA 5%
a. (NGO) b. c.	a. (advocacy) , b. , c. ,	ODA 0.4%, USD 50~250,000 NGO 250

2)

: ODA -

- 10 ((Director 가가 .

General)) - , 가 ,

(, UN), 9

(WTO), .

- JICA JBIC (

- ODA , , , ,)

ODA , 가 .

(JICA):

- 가 ODA 3.
- 1)
- 50%, , ODA
- , JBIC , -
- , . ,
- 2003.8 ‘ ‘ ,
- , , 가 .
- . DAC
- JICA (3-5) . , ,
- 가 가 .
- (JBIC): -
- (OECD)+ (JEXIM)
- ODA FDI
- JBIC 2) (decentralization)
- (OECD) ODA
- (IFO) 가 가 , ODA
- 1:3 , 1:3
- . ODA
- ODA 59% - JICA , JBIC
- (, ,
- ,) , IMF, , .
- (Interantional bureau) .
- , 67 ODA 가
- , , NGO ODA .
- NGO 가 (umbrella organization) 가 , 3)
- ODA 1% . ODA ,

가 (CAP: Country Assistance Programme)

- CAP 5 , 15 . DAC
CAP가 .

- 2003 ‘ ODA ODA
, CAP ODA 가
. 가

4) 가 ODA ,
, ,
ODA (feedback) .

. 가
ODA
가 .

- 가 (ODA , ODA
, 가 ,) () .
가 ,

- JICA, JBIC 가
가 가 .
가 ,

- ‘ ODA 가 , (government - wide
, approach) .

- JICA JBIC 가

- JICA
(logical framework)

- JBIC ,

가 .

가 .

JICA ,

, , .

ODA 가 , 가

.