

아동과 모성 보건서비스에 대한 국제적 지원

1. 5 가
UN
. 2000 (Millennium Project)³⁾
(Millennium
Declaration)¹⁾ 2015
가 (World
(Millennium Development Goals)²⁾ 8 Bank) “ , USAID “ ,
2 가 . 2005 (World Health Organization) “

1) Millennium Declaration : 2000 9 UN Millennium Summit 189 (United Nations Millennium Declaration, 18 September 2000).

2) Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) : 1 가 HIV/AIDS, 8 가 (18) (48) (UN, Millennium Development Goals, 2001).

3) Millennium Project : UN Jeffrey Sachs 가 MDGs UN MDGs UN “ Investing in development ; A practical plan to achieve the millennium development goals ” 10 HIV/AIDS, ‘ Quick Wins ’ (UN Millennium Project, Investing in development: a practical plan to achieve the MDGs, 2005).

” (African Union) “

” MDGs

(intervention)

가

2.

1)

가.

1 80 5

가

4

가

. 5

99%

40%

가

.⁴⁾

2/3

MDGs

가⁵⁾

가 \$3

가

.⁶⁾

, 가

20 .⁷⁾

4) World Health Organization, The World Health Report 2005: Make Every Mother and Child Count(Geneva: World Health Organization, 2005)

5) Save the Children, “U.S. Leadership Needed to Finish the Child Survival Agenda”, Issue Brief No. 1, January 2004

6) A. Tinker, “Saving the Babies,” Countdown 2015 : Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights for All(New York: Family Care International, Population Action International, and International Planned Parenthood Federation, 2004)

7) UN Millennium Project Task Force on Child Health and Maternal Health, Who Got the Power? Transforming Health Systems for Women and Children (New York; UN Millennium Project, 2005)

3 2)

8)

가 가

6 ,

“ (missing) ” . 9)

가 .

529,000 가. 가 가

99%

63%

가

. 2002 ,

50%

48%

4%

() 5

1%

. 10)

, ,

68,000

가 가 .

. 11)

15 - 19

가 Bellagio

. 12)

63%

1 \$3

(< 1>).

가

\$230가 . 13)

가 . ,

8) Save the Children, 2004

9) UNFPA, State of World Population 2000 : Lives Together, Worlds Apart(New York : UNFPA, 2000)

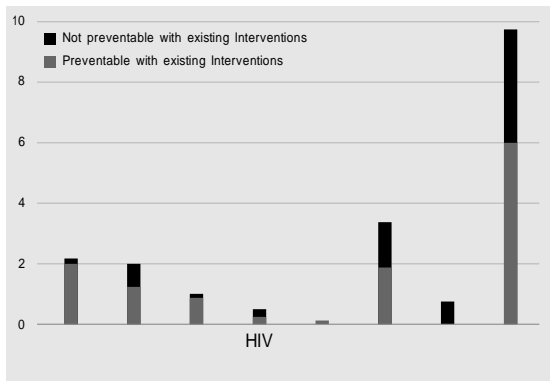
10) World Health Organization, UNICEF and UNFPA, Maternal mortality in 2000 : Estimates Developed by WHO, UNICEF and UNFPA (Geneva: WHO, 2003)

11) World Health Organization, Global and Regional Estimates of the Incidence of Unsafe Abortion and Associated Mortality in 2000 *Geneva: WHO, 2004)

12) UNICEF, Innocent Digest : Early Marriage 7(New York: UNICEF, March 2001)

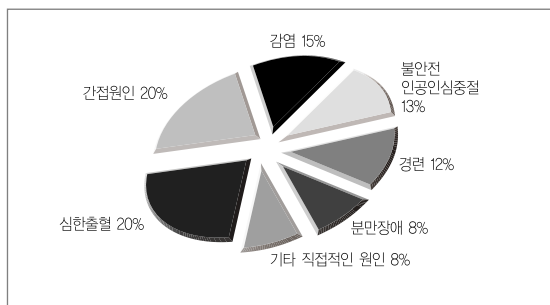
13) World Health Organization, Mother-Baby Package Costing Spreadsheet(Geneva: WHO, 1997)

< 1. 가 >
(, 2000)



: Adapted from Jones and others 2003; , Save the Children 2001

< 2. , 2000>



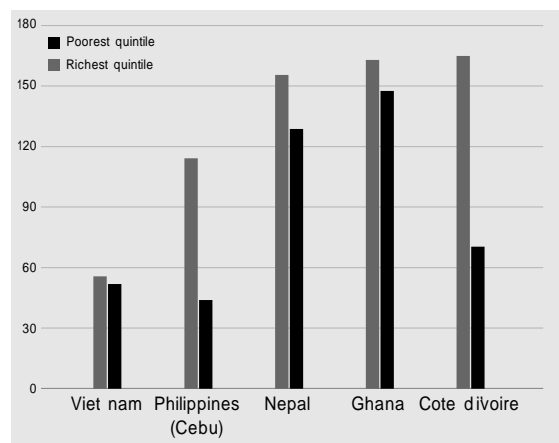
: , 2000 (: AbouZahr 2003)

< 1. 5 , 가 >
(1,000 /1)

	5
	7
	88
	120

: , 2000 (: AbouZahr 2003)

< 3. 1978 ~ 96, 5 >
(1,000)



: Wagstaff and others 2003

가

(< 2>).

가

< 2. , 2000>

UN region	(100,000)		
	400	529,000	1/74
	20	2,500	1/2,800
	440	527,000	1/61
	830	251,000	1/20
*	330	253,000	1/94
/	190	22,000	1/160
*	240	530	1/83

* : WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA 2004

(< 1>).

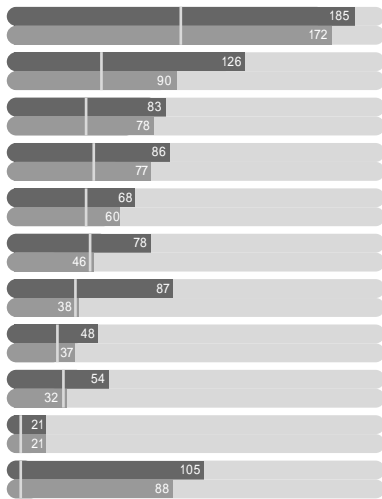
32

< 4. 1990 ~ 2003, 1000

5

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3.



Sub-saharan Africa

Southern Asia

Commonwealth of Independent States, Asia

Oceania

Western Asia

South-East Asia

Northern Asia

Eastern Asia

Latin America and the Caribbean

Commonwealth of Independent States, Europe

Developing regions

1990 2003 2015 target

: UNICEF, WHO

1)

:

가

? MDGs

가

Dr.

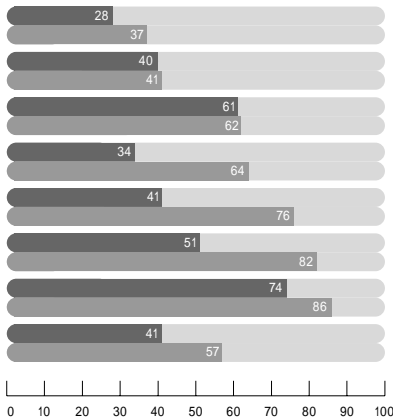
Jeffrey Sachs 2001 WHO

가

< 5.

:

(%)>



Southern Asia

Sub-saharan Africa

Western Asia

South-East Asia

Northern Asia

Eastern Asia

Latin America and the Caribbean

Developing regions

1990 2003

: UNICEF, WHO

가

가 .¹⁵⁾ 1965~1990 ,

가

.¹⁶⁾

15) Commission on Macroeconomics and Health. Macroeconomics and health : investing in health for economic development. Geneva. World Health Organization, 2001

16) Bloom DE, Sachs JD, Geography, demography and economic growth in Africa. Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, 1998, 2: 207-295

가

¹⁶⁾ WHO

2006

¹⁸⁾

가

700Km

가

1 7% , 1

2) 1 3%

가. 80 20 50

60

1995

(World Summit for Social Development) UN

GDP 80% 10 가

; 20% 50

¹⁷⁾ 가

가 1981 40% 2001

21%

(right to health), (right to health care), (right in health care)

40%

¹⁹⁾ 가

17) World Bank, Inequality Predicament, 2004

18) World Bank, World Development Report 2006 : Equity and Development, 2005

19) , (), pp.274~277, , 1997

가

가

20)

3)

가

가

(health claims)²¹⁾

가

가

가

< >		
	가	
/	가	가
가		가
	pro-poor strategy	

20) Marmor TR, The right to health care: reflections on its history and politics. In Bole III TJ, Bondeson WB(ed). Rights to Health Care. pp.23~49. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1991.

21) (health claims) : Mackintosh M. (Mackintosh M. Do health care systems contribute to inequalities, In: Leon Da, Walt G, eds. Poverty, inequality and health : an international perspectives. Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2001).

resources), , 3

2

가

WHO가 가 (22)23)

가 (Accessibility) :

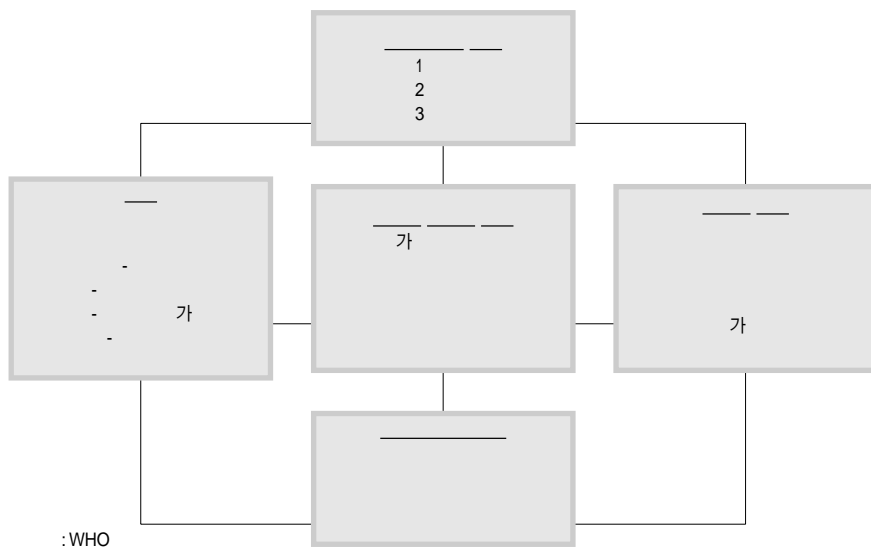
가

가 (health system infrastructure) , , , , (equity)

(adequacy)

(development of health

< 6. 가 >



22) Myers BA. A Guide to Medical Care Administration, Concepts and Principles. American Public Health Association, 1969.
23) , , , , 1998.

가 . 가 1970 가

(Quality) : 가

10 가 가 .

가 , , < 7> .

(Continuity) : 2 , 3 90%

가 15%

(Efficiency) : 90% 가

1978 “ ” 가

4) (District Health System based on Primary Health Care)

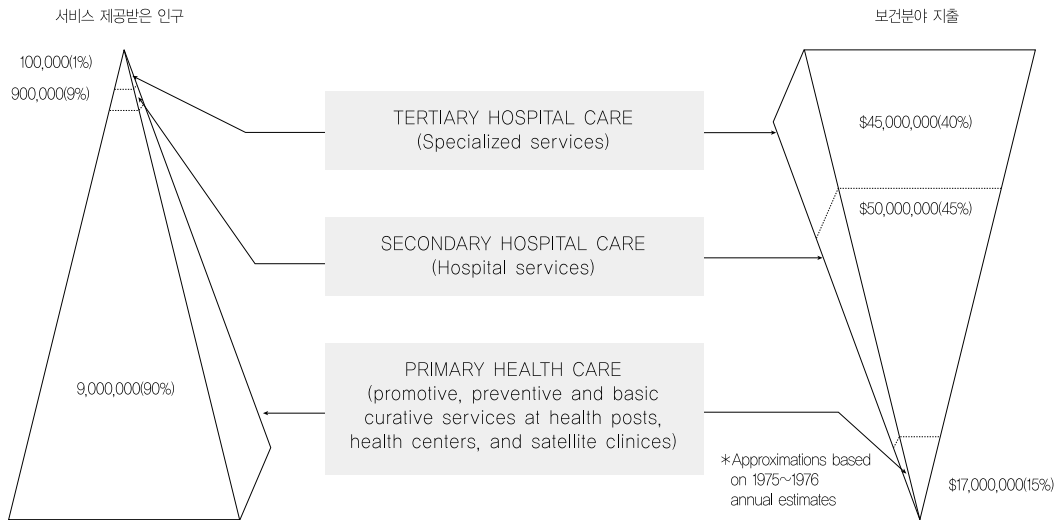
가. 90 10 : 90%

10% 90% - 가

가 가

10%

< 7. 가 >



Adnan Ali Hyder & Richard H. Morrow, 2001

가

가

24)

()

24) WHO. From Alma-Ata to the Year 2000 : Reflections at the Midpoint, 1988.

- , , ,

- , 가 , 20~35%

, ²⁵⁾

- ,

- , 20%

²⁶⁾ /

,

10

가 . (HIV), ,

, 가

가

, MDGs

가 ²⁷⁾

가 .

6) :

가 가 Sector Wide Approach(SWAp)

.

.

MDGs

5) /

/ Sector - wide approach가 .

가 가 .

25) Maine D. Safe Motherhood programs : options and issues. New York : Center for Population and Family Health, 1991.

26) Jones G, Steketee R, Black R, Bhutta Z, Morris S. and the Bellagio Child Survival Study Group. How many child deaths can we prevent this year? Lancet 2003; 362:65-71

27) Lynn PF, et al, Transforming health systems to improve the lives of women and children, Lancet 2005; 365: 997-1000

. (Sector wide approach) 가
 가 . Sector - wide
 approach가 가 .
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 3~5 가 .
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 MDGs 5 가 가 . UN
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- 가가 : ,
- MDGs
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- 4.
- 1) 100%
- :
- 가 ,가
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- :
- 4가
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-) , 가 ,
- MDGs 가

2) Quick win ²⁸⁾

2015 3

1

1)

: Global Initiative/Fund

ODA

가

가

가

(Grand Fund)

/

.가

가

. , KOICA가

5.

NGO

ODA

가

가

가

가

28) UN Millennium Project. Investing in development : a practical plan to achieve the Millennium Development Goals. New York : January, 2005

가

2000

GII

가

가

UN Global Fund for HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria SWAp

가

2) 가

가

3 “ 40% 4) 가

3 ”

29) MDGs, WHO

가 가

가 가

가 가

가 DB가

3) Sector-Wide Approach(SWAp) 가

SWAp WHO, DFID

29) , 가, 가 , 2003