

# 에티오피아 개발 파트너십

## (Development Partnership in Ethiopia)

/ KOICA

1.

(UNDP) 1997

2003 (ODA) 1998 :

(DCR) .

‘ (MDG) 가

‘ , 가

{ ; PRSP) , , .

(ODA) , 가 :

. .

(ODA) ,

( , <NGO> , :

(grant) (concessional loan), ( 20% 1000 ).

. 1990 (GDP)

7.3% , 1990 2002

가 5.6% , 가

. 가 .

가 가 2003 45.3%

, , , 1997 36.86% 2001 53.37% 가

, , HIV/AIDS .

, .

, .

. 1997 ~2003 (ODA)

4 7,680 ,

(PRSP) 가 5 7,900 , 55%

(SDPRP) , 가

(MDG) . (BWI) UN

- Partnership 19% 1 900

가 , UN

. ,

, (ODA) (EU)( 20% )

(disbursement) 1997 6 2002 (AfDB)( 11% )

14 가 11 1,334 가 .

가 , 2003 19 2002

. 63.12%

(ODA) 66.03% 6 9,700 (grant) 50.9% ,

, 2003 63.2% 가 10% ,

, 8%, 7%, 6%, 6%가

(ODA) 81% 2001 51% , .

. (ODA) (loan) 1997 (ODA)

19% 2002 46% , 가

(BWI) (AfDB) 가

가 . 가 (SDPRP) (MDG)가

(SDPRP) 가 2 .

1 (ODA)가

. 가( 28.60 ,

51.30 ) 16.07 . 1

가 (SDPRP)/

(MDG)

(ODA) , (1997~2003) 가

가 .

가 가 2002 가

(SDPRP: Sustainable Development and Poverty Reduction Programme)

2002 12 (CG: Consultative Group)

2.

1)

가 6,720 (2002 ) (DBS: Direct Budget)

가(SSA: Sub - (Grant)

Saharan Africa) 가 .

3 가 2) 1998 -

. 2003 UNDP 1990

(Human Development Report) 1998 5

(HDI: Human Development Index) 175 169 . 1 가

100 , 가 가 . 2000 6

가 ,

가 . 2000 12

HIV/AIDS 가

가 1990 , 2001 4 25km UN

1998 - (Temporary Security Zone)

6

( 3% )

1997

(BWI), 가

(EU), (AfDB) 가

2000 GDP 13.2% 2001 가

6.4% , 2002 5.9% 가 가

2000 GDP 8.4% , , 가

2002 16.7% 가 가

가 가

2002 /

(the Joint Government/United Nations  
Emergency Appeal) 1130

1 4600 가

3) 가 3

GDP 43% , 90% , 가

85%

가 ,

1995/96 , , , , 가

1997/98 가

GDP 1996/97

5.1% 1997/98 1.4%

GDP 2000/01 7.8%

2001/02 1.23% , 2002/03 ,

GDP 6% (CSA: 가 ,

the Central Statistical Authority)

가 가 2002

22.8% (NGO), , UN





가 17.7% 가 .

가 , 가 (SDPRP)

가 2002

가 (SDPRP) 36

가 (SDPRP)

6) 가 가 80%

가 .

2002 6 가

가 가

(PRSP : Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper) 가 (SDPRP : Sustainable Development and Poverty Reduction Programme) 2002/03

2004/05 가 가 (SDPRP)

(SDPRP)

2015 (MDG1) , , 가

GDP

1999/2000 44%

가 ,

(SDPRP) 10%

GDP 7%

, 가 가 5%

GDP 가 (SDPRP)

(ADLI : Agricultural Development Led Industrialization) (CSO : Civil Society Organization)

(ADLI) 1992

가, (SDPRP) 가

1998 12

(CSO)

1996

(CSRP : Civil Service Reform Programme)

(the Ministry of Finance and Economic Development), (Ministry of Rural Development), (Ministry of Infrastructure), (Ministry of Federal Development), (Ministry of Capacity Building) 5 가

2001

IT

1990

2002 6



(CEA-SURF : Central and Eastern Africa-Sub Regional Resource Facility) , 가

가 (SDPRP)

(MDG)

(ODA : Official Development Assistance)가 가

가 1

가 (MDG) 가 가

가

(SDPRP) (MDG)

(MDG) , , 가 가

가 (SDPRP) 가

가

가 , 2002 12 2003

가 (SDPRP) 2005 가

(SDPRP) 36

(MDG) 2003 11 6 , 2004 12 ,

가 2005 13

(SDPRP) 36

. 3

47 62 가 (SDPRP)

가

(HIPC : Highly Indebted Poor Countries) 2 6

( ) ,

2000/01 GDP 14.3% 가 , , ,

(SDPRP) GDP

17.7% (HIPC)

(HIPC)

(SDPRP)

(SDPRP)

가

(MDG)

(ODA)

가

가가

(ODA)

2002

3. , 1997~2003

50%

, 2003

63%

1) , 1997~2003

(ODA) 1997 6

1

(ODA) 1997

2002 14

가

10.41

1999 11.85

가

. 2003 19

. 2000

14.57

가

(< 1>, < 1> ).

2002 1

(ODA)

1

, 20.54

가

2003

27.67

1997~2002

(ODA)

(< 2> ).

31%

, 2000

(ODA) 1

1997 1.96

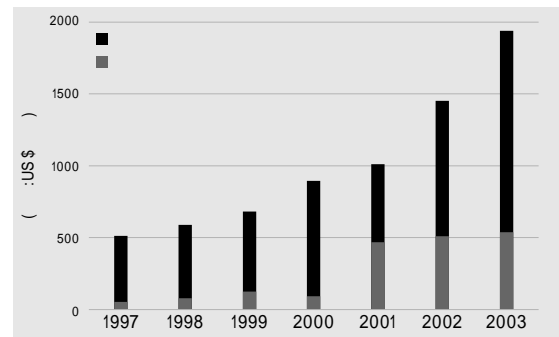
2001 7.95

가

< 1. , 1997~2003> ( :US\$ )

	ODA	ODA		/	
1997	605	114	491	181	310
1998	675	149	526	152	374
1999	730	202	528	232	296
2000	925	142	783	448	335
2001	1081	532	549	293	256
2002	1436	656	780	383	397
2003	1937	713	1224	554	670
	1056	358	697	321	377

< 1. , 1997~2003>



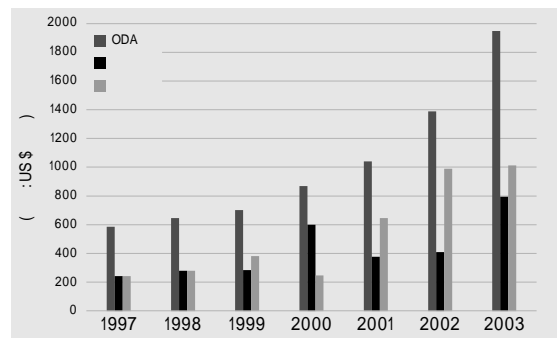
2002 9.31 2)  
 , 2003 1 9.6 가. , 1997~2003  
 1 (ODA) 10.73 1997 2003  
 가 2003 17.49 (ODA) 10 5,600 .  
 가 . 1 45%  
 2003 6 가 .  
 7.92 4.89 (< 2>  
 ). 2002 12 10% (< 3> ).

1997 2000 , 2  
 가 . 2001

< 2. 1997~2003, 1 > ( :US\$)

	1 ODA	1	1	1 /
1997	10.41	1.96	8.45	3.12
1998	11.27	2.49	8.78	2.54
1999	11.85	3.28	8.57	3.77
2000	14.57	2.24	12.33	7.06
2001	16.19	7.95	8.24	4.38
2002	20.54	9.31	11.24	5.43
2003	27.67	9.60	17.49	7.92
	16.07	5.26	10.73	4.89

< 2. , 1997~2003>



< 3. , 1997~2003> ( :US\$ )

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		ODA
UN	605	675	730	925	1081	1436	1937	1056	100%
WB IMF	308	332	336	626	419	456	861	477	45%
UN	297	343	395	299	662	980	1076	579	55%
UN	94	84	108	129	125	123	97	109	10%
WB IMF	58	93	149	105	322	583	662	282	27%
UN	144	166	138	65	215	275	316	188	18%

(WB) (IMF) < 4> 10

가 가 . 1997 2003

. 2002 가

가 가 2 3,063 49% ,

9 8,000 . 2 가 4,377

2003 가 8 6,100 , , (ODA) 9% .

가 10 7,600 가 2003

. 2,653 , 6%

3 .

. 5% 4

1997~2003 , , , ,

(ODA) 4 7,700 . (ODA) 4% .

1998 1999 - 3% .

, 2000

6 2,600 . (ODA) 가 가

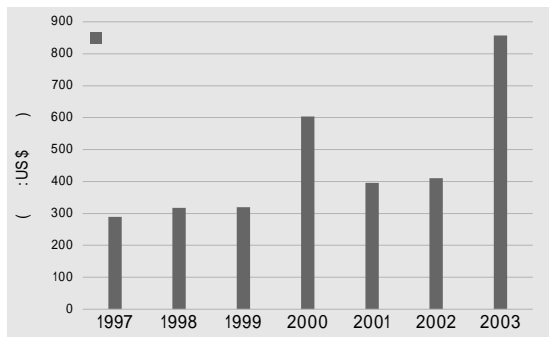
2001 , 2002 . 1997 2003

, 2003 2,133 2002 3,033

89% 가 8 6,100 가 2003 5,733

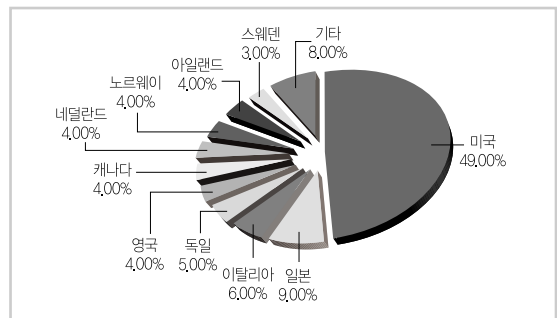
(< 3> ).

< 3. , 1997~2003>



< 4. 10

1997~2003(%)>



, 1997 2,033 2002  
 2,745 가 , 2003 6,141 (< 4> ).  
 가 2

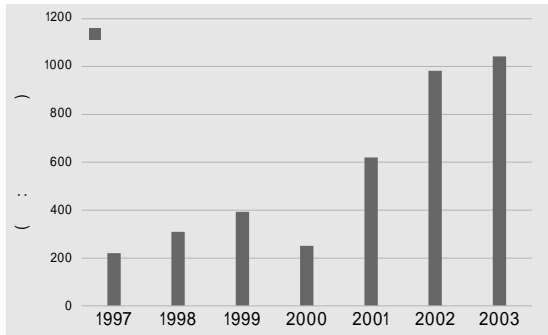
, 1997 2003 1997 2003  
 . 2002 2003 (ODA)  
 , 55% 가 .

< 4. , 1997~2003년 ( :US\$ )

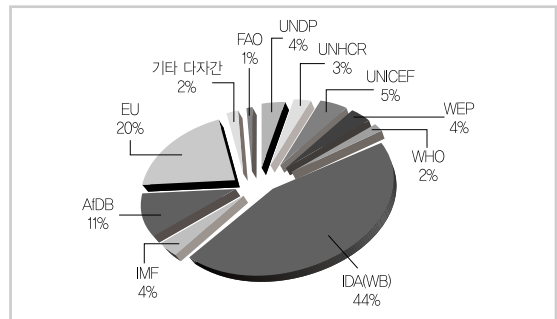
Donor	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		
	2.43	2.90	3.53	2.17	3.82	3.22	3.54	3.09	0.72%
	3.55	6.52	2.32	8.17	13.21	7.41	9.00	7.17	1.67%
	17.34	23.26	30.29	17.74	16.88	20.64	19.84	20.86	4.37%
	0.10	14.13	1.92	0.56	13.62	2.42	0.43	4.74	0.99%
	6.75	6.99	5.91	5.66	5.05	4.10	4.95	5.63	1.18%
	7.35	11.27	9.90	1.44	1.74	4.75	5.93	6.05	1.27%
	37.28	17.88	21.11	26.14	17.47	17.25	17.92	22.15	4.65%
	1.36	1.36	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.04	0.01	0.43	0.09%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.09	0.03	3.07	0.50	0.10%
	13.25	15.30	14.47	16.23	18.61	22.03	32.19	18.87	3.96%
	0.38	0.27	0.44	0.68	0.27	0.11	0.04	0.31	0.07%
	20.33	7.77	25.85	36.53	6.36	27.45	61.41	26.53	5.56%
	41.20	38.51	37.50	43.00	45.57	45.75	54.84	43.77	9.18%
	0.52	0.55	0.63	0.48	0.51	0.79	0.90	0.62	0.13%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.33	10.35	0.00		5.10	1.07%
	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.01	1.32	1.70	2.20	0.89	0.19%
	18.97	24.48	26.74	5.56	16.76	21.09	23.36	19.57	4.10%
	25.56	26.72	12.16	13.42	15.65	21.66	20.99	19.45	4.08%
	0.30	0.36	0.72	0.15	0.37	0.05	1.70	0.52	0.11%
	15.84	24.56	11.02	2.60	16.04	18.14	24.14	16.05	3.37%
	4.74	4.39	1.86	2.81	1.33	0.63	3.59	2.76	0.58%
	5.24	7.27	13.24	13.72	22.18	30.33	57.33	21.33	4.47%
	86.22	97.94	116.66	401.40	191.12	207.69	513.39	230.63	48.37%
	308.19	331.88	335.70	625.60	418.88	456.49	860.96	477.02	100.00%

1) 2000 2003

< 5. , 1997~2003>



< 6. 10 1997~2003(%)>



(BWI) UN 1 880 , 2002  
 19% 2003 (BWI)  
 (< 5>, < 6> ).  
 UN , UNICEF(4.51%), WFP(3.86%),  
 UNDP(3.60%), UNHCR(3.03%) UN  
 WFP UNHCR  
 , UNICEF WHO  
 , UNDP  
 가 .  
 UN 1997 2003  
 (EU ; 2002 1 9,694  
 20.49% ) (AfDB ; (AfDB)  
 11.18%) (< 5> ).  
 < 6> , (World Bank) 5 가 가 .  
 (IMF)  
 (ODA) 48.7% . 1997 , 1999 , (NGO)  
 2000 3 (IMF) NGO (ODA) 2002  
 (World Bank) (IMF) 2003 , 1997 2001  
 , , ( , ), , (NGO)

1997 2001 8 .

(ODA) 9.47% 7,607

2000 9,291 (ODA) 가

(< 6> ). 가 .

< 5. , 1997 ~ 2003<sup>2)</sup> ( :US\$ )

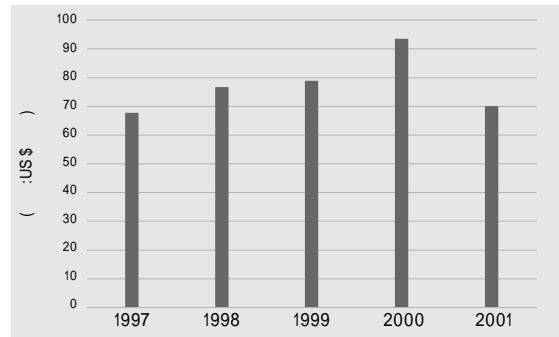
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003		
FAO	2.17	3.03	5.03	3.20	5.00	4.81	5.00	4.03	0.70%
IAEA	0.51	0.92	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.68	0.12%
IFAD	1.48	0.52	0.00	2.42	1.15	0.55	2.42	1.22	0.21%
ILO	0.24	3.16	1.67	1.15	1.11	0.87	1.82	1.43	0.25%
ILRI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.00%
IOM	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.02	0.12	0.25	0.18	0.15	0.03%
ITU	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.00%
UNAIDS0.34	0.32	0.36	..	1.05	0.62	..	0.38	0.07%	
UNEP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00	0.00%
UNDP	25.43	19.37	13.35	25.64	23.44	19.17	19.57	20.85	3.60%
UNECA	1.16	0.60	0.69	0.12	0.58	0.06	..	0.46	0.08%
UNESCO	0.05	0.13	0.48	0.14	0.09	0.18	0.42	0.21	0.04%
UNFPA	7.36	1.87	4.04	2.82	5.21	4.88	..	3.74	0.65%
UNHCR	19.95	20.08	18.66	16.44	15.80	16.08	15.96	17.57	3.03%
UNICEF	10.49	12.60	29.12	34.42	37.77	32.31	26.00	26.10	4.51%
UNIDO	0.06	0.13	0.33	0.84	2.13	1.63	1.25	0.91	0.16%
WFP	19.07	13.37	24.00	27.94	25.45	24.36	22.30	22.36	3.86%
WHO	5.91	7.82	9.29	13.61	5.85	16.58	1.88	8.71	1.50%
	94.37	84.07	107.83	129.42	125.41	123.01	97.46	108.80	18.79%
World Bank IMF									
IDA(WB)	58.38	72.29	148.77	105.2	270.5	531.93	610.05	256.73	44.34%
IMF	..	20.8	..	..	51.31	50.63	52.3	25.01	4.32%
	58.38	93.09	148.77	105.20	321.81	582.56	662.35	281.74	48.66%
AfDB	58.03	36.01	30.00	0.92	178.27	73.68	76.35	64.75	11.18%
BADEA			2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	1.73	0.30%
EU	85.97	128.30	103.21	57.90	32.04	196.94	226.15	118.64	20.49%
OPEC	0.17	1.75	2.42	3.35	2.42	1.75	11.51	3.34	0.58%
	144.17	166.06	138.05	64.59	215.15	274.79	316.43	188.46	32.55%
	296.92	343.22	394.65	299.21	662.37	980.36	1076.24	578.99	100.00%

2) 2000 2003

< 6. , 1997~2001<sup>3)</sup>  
( :US\$ )

	NGO	NGO		ODA
1997	7.03	59.26	66.29	10.95
1998	10.92	64.02	74.94	11.10
1999	12.11	65.15	77.26	10.57
2000	10.80	82.11	92.91	10.04
2001	8.33	60.66	68.99	6.35
	9.84	66.24	76.07	9.47

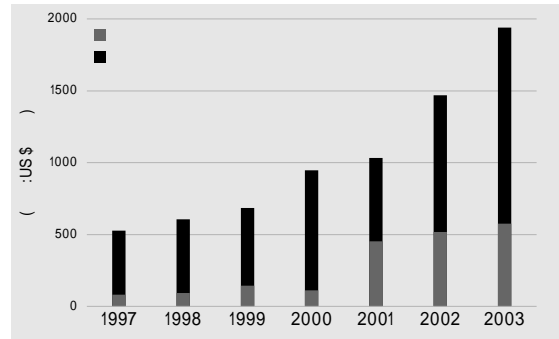
< 7. >



< 7. , 1997~2003>  
( :US\$ )

		ODA		ODA	ODA
1997	490.58	81.07%	114.53	18.93%	605.11
1998	525.72	77.87%	149.38	22.13%	675.1
1999	527.98	77.29%	202.37	27.71%	730.35
2000	782.67	84.63%	142.14	15.37%	924.81
2001	548.85	50.76%	532.4	49.24%	1081.25
2002	780.29	54.31%	656.56	45.69%	1436.85
2003	1224.2	63.19%	713	36.81%	1937.2
	697.18	66.03%	358.63	33.97%	1055.81

< 8. , 1997~2003>



. : (< 7>, < 8> ).

1997 2003 6 9,718 2001 49.24% (ODA)

(ODA) 69.01%가 가 2

(ODA) 1997 (PRSP)

81.07% 2001 50.76 % (BWI)

(ODA) 2000 84.63% (AfDB) 가 . 2002

3) 44 NGO 36 NGO 75%가 . 2000 2001 NGO  
: Concern Ethiopia, DKT Ethiopia, SOS Children's village, ZOA Refugee Care, Christian Relief & Development Association, Action Aid-Ethiopia, OXFAM GB



45.69% . 2003 .

36.81% .

3)

(ODA) . UN 가. , 1997~2002

, (OPEC), (< 8>, < 9> )

(AfDB)<sup>4)</sup>, (EU) . 5) 1997 2002

1997 2001 10% 가 . ,

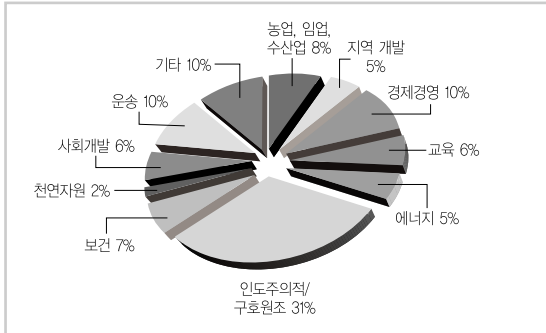
35% . (World Bank) , (8%), (7%) (6%), (6%)<sup>6)</sup>,

(IMF) 65% (5%), (2%) .

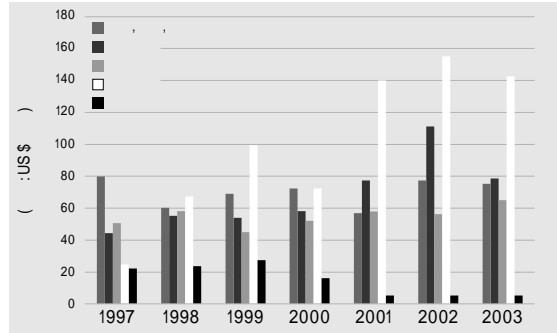
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002		(%)
, ,          /          	79.32	59.85	68.93	70.86	54.16	77.40	68.35	7.52
	50.02	53.21	47.78	36.38	34.12	35.26	42.79	4.71
	16.46	11.55	10.59	0.01	0.53	0.97	6.66	0.73
	11.53	16.04	13.56	21.08	15.87	28.83	17.82	1.96
	14.30	12.66	2.62	3.82	8.53	12.37	9.05	0.99
	2.35	9.38	8.78	1.20	2.26	0.07	4.00	0.004
	6.11	70.06	5.67	46.03	147.67	291.67	94.54	10.40
	49.33	58.12	43.31	50.18	55.81	75.33	55.35	6.09
	34.04	23.77	39.52	17.42	95.43	56.77	44.49	4.89
	181.25	152.00	232.32	448.82	293.48	383.33	281.87	31.01
	45.32	53.97	52.05	56.50	76.15	110.16	65.69	7.22
	4.35	2.44	3.17	0.37	0.24	3.20	2.30	0.25
	18.44	12.78	12.86	18.96	35.73	82.54	30.22	3.33
	25.44	22.05	26.36	13.48	5.44	7.27	16.67	1.84
	37.70	50.27	61.99	42.00	55.57	72.66	53.36	5.87
	27.24	66.17	99.39	65.68	140.52	151.74	91.79	10.10
	1.91	1.18	1.45	32.02	59.74	47.28	23.93	2.63
	605.11	675.10	730.35	924.81	1081.25	1436.85	908.91	100.00

6) , , , 가 .

< 9. >



< 10. >



( ), , , 가 (SDPRP) 5 .

(ADLI) 가 (SDPRP)

1997 2002 6,700 (< 9>, < 10> ). 가

(HSDP) 1997/98 ,

1997/98 2001/02 . -2(HSDP-II) 2004/05 2007) . 1997 2002 5,680 2002

1997/98 (ESDP) 2015 가 . 2002/03 (ODA) 5,140 6.3%

(RSDP) 1997 (1997~2002)

(< 8>, < 10> ). -2(RSDP-II; 2002-

가 .

	SDPRP		ODA
	1160.00	769.00	199.00
	796.00	583.00	154.00
	1765.00	1375.00	170.00
	1310.00	1184.00	239.00
	796.00	796.00	56.00
	5827.00	4707.00	818.00

Year	SDPRP (US\$)	ODA (US\$)
1990	850	250
1991	800	200
1992	1700	200
1993	1100	200
1994	950	100

 $\langle 9 \rangle$     $\langle 11 \rangle$ 

.

- 가,

1

(ODA) .

가

가 .

-           가           가

1 2 3 4 5

2003      2005

가 &lt; 9&gt; ,

가                      가

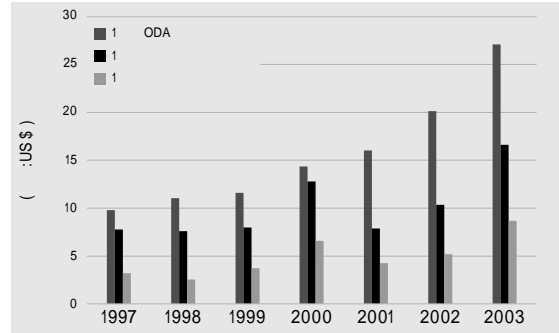
가 .

< 10. 1 , 1997~2003>

( :US\$)

	1	1	1	1 ODA
1997	8.45	3.12	5.33	10.41
1998	8.78	2.54	6.24	11.27
1999	8.57	3.77	4.80	11.85
2000	12.33	7.06	5.27	14.57
2001	8.24	4.38	3.86	16.19
2002	11.24	5.43	5.81	20.54
2003	17.49	7.92	9.57	27.67
	10.73	4.89	5.86	16.07

< 12. 1 , 1997~2003>



,  
가  
가  
가

가  
< 10> < 12>

가 . 1997  
2003 가 1  
(16.07 ) 10.73 가  
(HIPC) ,  
가 , 가  
가 가 .  
가 , 1 46  
가 ,  
8,200 31%  
( < 8> ). 2000  
(49.54%) .  
1997~1999 3 , 2000  
1 가 12.33  
7.06 .  
2002 가  
가

가 601 (WFP) . 2003  
 가  
 ( . 1997  
 , )  
 2002  
 1997 1,430  
 1999 262 . 2002  
 1,240 .

< 11. 가 , 1997 ~ 2003 >

	GDP			( )		
			가			가
1997	1.10	6.70	11.10	10.40	33.50	29.10
1998	10.00	4.40	8.40	11.30	21.40	20.20
1999	11.30	5.30	7.00	11.80	18.30	17.80
2000	15.50	6.20	7.60	14.50	19.40	19.10
2001	18.90	7.20	8.20	16.10	20.60	20.50
1997 ~ 2001	13.16	5.96	8.40	12.80	22.60	21.30
2002	21.40		20.54			
2003	25.15		27.67			

- GDP ODA 2002 2003  
 6)  
 가(SSA) 가 GDP  
 (LDC) (GDP , SDPRP, MDG )  
 < 11> . . )  
 - 1997 2001 13.16% 2003 UNDP (HDI)<sup>8)</sup> 가  
 가(SSA)  
 가(SSA)가 GDP 5.96%  
 가(LDC)가 GDP 8.40%

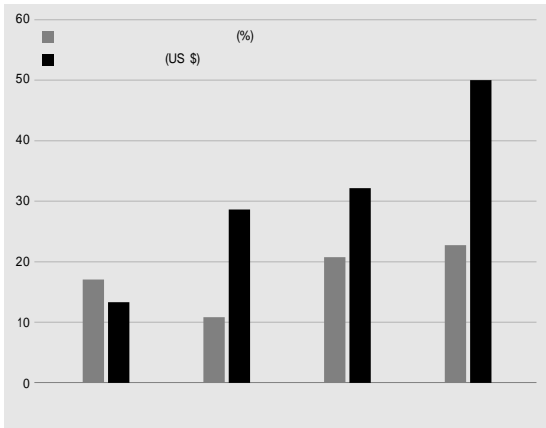
- 1997 2002 1  
 가 12.8 SSA  
 22.60 21.30

< 12. 가 1 , 2001 >

		(US \$)
	18.90	16.07
	13.20	28.60
	23.00	34.50
	25.90	51.30

8) , 2003. 175 169 . 172 , 162 , 170 .

< 13. 가 1 , 2001>



1

GDP 가

(< 12>, < 13> ).

가

가

(SDPRP)

(DAG)

가

가

(SDPRP)

, 가

가

3 50%

가

가

가

1

가

가가

가,

4.

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가

가

가

(MDG)

가

- Partnership

1990

가

(SDPRP)

가

Partnership . 가 (SDPRP)

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- Partnership

가 .

가

Partnership

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Partnership 가

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(MDG)

Partnership