

## ODA 규모 확대 시뮬레이션

1. 금번 UN 정상회의를 앞두고 OECD 사무국이 9월 9일 발표예정인 개발원조위원회(DAC) 22개 회원국의 ODA 규모 확대 시뮬레이션에 의하면 2006년에 970억불, 2010년에 1,270억불(ODA/GNI 비율은 0.36%)이 될 것으로 예상됨(별첨 도표 참조).

□ 2010년도 ODA 규모 1,270억불은 2004년도 ODA 규모 787억불에 비해 약 480억불이 증가될 예정인 바, 이는 금년도 Gleneagles 개최 G8 정상회의 시 2010년까지 500억불을 추가하겠다고 선언한 것에 근접

□ 미국은 2004년도 0.16%에서 0.18%로 약간 높아 지나 규모면에서는 190억불에서 240억불로 대폭 확대

□ 일본은 2004년에 89억불의 ODA를 기록하였으나 2005~2009년에 합산하여 100억불을 추가 공여 예정이며, 2010년에 118억불(0.22%)로 소폭 증가 예정

[자료:주오이시디 대표부]

2. 상기 ODA 규모는 각국이 그간 공개적으로 밝힌 ODA 확대 공약을 기초로 한 바, 동 확대 공약은 다음과 같음.

□ EU 국가들은 2010년까지 ODA/GNI 비율을 최소 0.51% 내지 최대 1%(EU 평균 0.59%)로 확대하며, 규모면에서는 2004년도 429억불에서 2010년 804억불로 대폭 확대 예정

## 참고자료

### (OECD- DAC Secretariat Simulation of DAC Members' Net ODA Volumes in 2006 and 2010 In constant 2004 US\$ million)

The data below are not forecasts, but Secretariat projections based on public announcements by member countries of the OECD's Development Assistance Committee(DAC). The key figures from such announcements are shown as "Assumptions". To calculate net ODA and ODA/GNI ratios requires projections for GNI for 2006 and 2010. For 2006 the projections of real growth for each country are taken from the OECD Economic Outlook No. 77(May 2005) Annex Table 1. For the period 2006-10, real annual GNI growth of 2% is assumed for all countries. While calculations have been discussed at technical level with national authorities, the DAC Secretariat is responsible for the methodology and the final published results.

20 September 2005

Country	2004		Assumptions	2006				2010			
	Net ODA	ODA/GNI		Net ODA	ODA/GNI	Real change in ODA compared with 2004		Net ODA	ODA/GNI	Real change in ODA compared with 2004	
						(\$ m)	Per cent			(\$ m)	Per cent
Austria	678	0,23%	0,33% in 2006 and 0,51% in 2010	1000	0,33%	322	48%	1 673	0,51%	995	147%
Belgium <sup>1)</sup>	1463	0,41%	0,7% in 2010	1815	0,49%	351	24%	2807	0,70%	1344	92%
Denmark	037	0,85%	Minimum 0,8%	2037	0,81%	0	0%	2185	0,80%	148	7%
Finland <sup>1) 2)</sup>	655	0,35%	0,44% in 2007 and 0,7% in 2010	797	0,41%	141	22%	1475	0,70%	820	125%
France <sup>1)</sup>	8475	0,42%	0,5% in 2007 and 0,7% in 2012	9877	0,47%	1403	17%	13885	0,61%	5410	64%
Germany	7534	0,28%	0,33% in 2006 and 0,51% in 2010	9271	0,33%	1737	23%	15509	0,51%	7975	106%
Greece	465	0,23%	0,33% in 2006 and 0,51% in 2010	715	0,33%	251	54%	1196	0,51%	732	158%
Ireland	586	0,39%	0,5% in 2007 and 0,7% in 2012	731	0,44%	146	25%	1072	0,60%	486	83%
Italy	2462	0,15%	0,33% in 2006 and 0,51% in 2010	5537	0,33%	3075	125%	9262	0,51%	6801	276%
Luxembourg <sup>1)</sup>	241	0,85%	1% in 2009	275	0,91%	34	14%	327	1,00%	87	36%
Netherlands	4235	0,74%	Minimum 0,8% <sup>7)</sup>	4801	0,82%	567	13%	5070	0,80%	836	20%
Portugal <sup>3)</sup>	1031	0,63%	0,33% in 2006 and 0,51% in 2010	558	0,33%	-474	-46%	933	0,51%	-98	-10%
Spain <sup>1) 2)</sup>	2547	0,26%	0,5% in 2008 and 0,7% in 2012	3446	0,33%	899	35%	6687	0,59%	4140	163%
Sweden	2722	0,78%	1% in 2006	3719	1,00%	997	37%	4025	1,00%	1303	48%
United Kingdom <sup>1) 2)</sup>	7836	0,36%	0,47% in 2007-08 and 0,7% in 2013	9553	0,42%	1716	22%	14525	0,59%	6689	85%
EU Members, Total	42966	0,35%		53993	0,43%	11166	26%	80472	0,59%	37667	88%
Australia	1465	0,25%	0,36% in 2010	1768	0,28%	303	21%	2460	0,36%	995	68%
Canada	2537	0,26%	8% annual increase until 2010	2959	0,29%	422	17%	4026	0,36%	1489	59%
Japan <sup>4)</sup>	8859	0,19%	See footnote 4	9859	0,20%	1000	11%	11859	0,22%	3000	34%
New Zealand	210	0,23%	0,27% in 2005-06 and 0,28% in 2007-08	262	0,27%	51	24%	294	0,28%	84	40%
Norway	2200	0,87%	1% over 2006-09	2657	1,00%	458	21%	2876	1,00%	677	31%
Switzerland <sup>5)</sup>	1545	0,41%	See footnote 5	1596	0,41%	51	3%	1728	0,41%	183	12%
United States <sup>6)</sup>	18999	0,16%	See footnote 6	24000	0,19%	5001	26%	24000	0,18%	5001	26%
DAC Members, Total	78780	0,25%		97233	0,30%	18453	23%	127876	0,36%	49096	62%

\* 1) ODA/GNI ratios interpolated between 2004 and year target scheduled to be attained.

2) Finland aim to achieve 0,7% by 2010 'subject to economic circumstances'; Spain aim for a minimum of 0,5% by 2008, with the intention then to aim for 0,7% by 2012; the UK has announced a timetable to reach 0,7% by 2013.

3) Portugal's ODA in 2004 was above trend due to an exceptional debt relief operation for Angola.

4) Japan intends to increase its ODA volume by \$10 billion in aggregate over the next five years (2005-2009) compared to its net ODA in 2004. The Secretariat's estimate assumes \$1 billion extra in 2006 and \$3 billion extra in 2010.

5) Switzerland's ODA will increase by 8% in nominal terms from 2005 to 2008. A new goal will be determined for the following years. The Secretariat's estimate assumes maintenance of 0,41% of GNI in 2006 and 2010.

6) Secretariat estimate based on 2004 ODA plus \$5 billion per annum to cover the Gleneagles G8 commitments on increased aid to Africa, Millennium Challenge Account, and initiatives on HIV/AIDS, malaria and humanitarian aid.

7) The Netherlands' ODA in 2004 was below its target, as India repaid all its outstanding Dutch aid loans. The Netherlands intends to maintain its target of 0,8% of GNI, on average, over the period 2004-07.